

BFB-BUS-63: Risk Transfer and Insurance Requirements

Responsible Officer:	Chief Risk Officer
Responsible Office:	RK – Risk / EH&S
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Scope:	All University of California Campuses, Medical Centers, Agriculture and Natural Resources

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I. POLICY SUMMARY

This policy establishes the required indemnification and insurance provisions to be included in contracts between Contractors/External Users and the University. These requirements must be included in the contract as a contractual obligation that must be complied with by the Contractor/External User before commencing work, providing goods, or using University facilities.

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This policy also provides general guidelines for minimum insurance requirements to be included in the contract and maintained by the Contractor/External User through the entirety of the contract.

II. DEFINITIONS

Certificate of Insurance: A document that provides evidence that an individual or entity has the necessary insurance coverage in force to satisfy the insurance requirements in the contract, which are intended to provide a financial vehicle to satisfy the individual's or entity's indemnification obligations.

Contract(s): a written contract, other written agreement, or purchase order between Contractors/External Users and the University that is enforceable by law.

Contractors: Independent contractors, consultants, suppliers, vendors, or other service providers providing goods or services under a contract, purchase order or other written agreement with the University.

External Users: Non-University individuals or groups using University facilities, such as support groups, registered student organizations, or commercial tenants.

Indemnification: An agreement by one party (the indemnifying party) to compensate the other party (the indemnified party) for certain costs and expenses, typically stemming from third-party claims.

Severability of Interest: An insurance policy provision indicating that the insurance applies to each insured as though a separate policy were issued to each (except as to policy limits). This would allow coverage to the University if it is sued by the Contractor/External User, if otherwise covered under the policy.

III. POLICY TEXT

- A. All contracts between Contractors or External Users and the University must include the following:
 - 1. A provision to defend, indemnify and hold harmless the University from losses, expenses, damages and liabilities caused by or as a result of the Contractor/External User's negligent or intentional acts arising out of the performance of the contract.
 - 2. A requirement that the Contractor/External User maintain certain levels of insurance (See Section V. below and Minimum Insurance Requirements (https://www.ucop.edu/risk-services-insurance/resources/certificates.html). The insurance requirements can be fulfilled through self-insurance.
 - 3. A requirement that the Contractor/External User add the University as an additional insured. This can be accomplished with a Blanket Additional Insured provision in their policy or through a specific endorsement.

¹ For international contracts please consult your local Risk Management Office as insurance markets, available coverages and limits vary by country.

- 4. For High Risk contracts (see <u>UC BUS-63 Risk Matrix SSO login required</u>), a requirement that the Contractor or External User provide a Certificate of Insurance to the University showing evidence of compliance with the established minimum insurance requirements (or a signed statement from an authorized officer if the entity is self- insured) prior to commencing work, providing goods or services, or using University facilities.
- 5. For all contracts other than High Risk contracts (see UC BUS-63 Risk Matrix), a requirement that the Contractor or External User provide a Certificate of Insurance to the University showing evidence of compliance with the established minimum insurance requirements (or a signed statement from an authorized officer if the entity is self- insured) upon the University's request.
- 6. Pursuant to Articles III.A.4-5 above, a provision that the Contractor or External User is required to show evidence of adequate insurance coverage by furnishing a Certificate(s) of Insurance indicating compliance with all requirements. Including the following:
 - Require advance written notice to the University in accordance with policy provisions, of any modification, change, or cancellation of any component of the insurance coverage;
 - b. Indicate that The Regents of the University of California are an additional insured as described in the contract:
 - c. If Professional Liability (Errors & Omissions) coverage is required, include certification that the Professional Liability (Errors & Omissions) coverage includes contractual liability coverage for liability that would exist in the absence of the contract;
 - d. Include certification that the General Liability coverage contains a Severability of Interest provision and shall be primary insurance as respects to the University, its officers, agents and employees, and that any insurance or self-insurance maintained by the University shall be excess of and non-contributory with such insurance.
- B. A contract between Contractors/External Users and the University *may not* include an agreement by which the University assumes liability for conduct of persons other than University officers, agents, employees, students, invitees, and guests. See Regents' governing documents (currently <u>Regents' Standing Order 100.4(dd)(9)</u>).

IV. COMPLIANCE / RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Campus and Medical Center Responsibilities

- 1. Chancellors (or designee) will ensure the requirements described in this Policy have been met *before* the commencement date of a contract.
- 2. Campuses and medical centers must abide by the Minimum Insurance Requirements, unless it is determined that an exception to the Minimum Insurance Requirements (pursuant to Section IV.A.3 below) is appropriate.

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- 3. Exceptions to the Minimum Insurance Requirements must be reviewed and approved by the local Risk Manager (or designee) (please see local Risk Manager contacts in section VI.).
 - a. A local Risk Manager must develop and maintain a process for exceptions to the Minimum Insurance Requirements and certificate of insurance requirements. The local Risk Manager must verify the local exception process annually to the University Chief Risk Officer (or designee).
 - b. The local Risk Management Office may make exceptions on a case-by-case or blanket basis (for contracts involving similar activities and the same level of risk). In some instances, a local Risk Management Office may determine that additional risk is involved, and higher limits or additional insurance lines are required, while in other instances a local Risk Management Office may determine that lower limits or specific lines of insurance are adequate for the risk involved.
 - c. In the event the local Risk Management Office and the campus or medical center administrators do not concur, the final determination will be made by the University Chief Risk Officer (or designee).
- 4. Exceptions to the Contractor/External User's indemnification requirements must be reviewed and approved by the local Risk Manager (or designee) or UC Legal.

B. Office of the President Responsibilities

- 1. The Office of Risk Services shall maintain Minimum Insurance Requirements that establish the minimum insurance requirements for various University activities. The Minimum Insurance Requirements will be updated as necessary and posted on the Office of Risk Services website.
- 2. The University Chief Risk Officer (or designee) may periodically audit and review compliance with the requirements of this policy including any exceptions made by the local Risk Management office. The local Risk Management Office must maintain records of exceptions and make the records available for audit. Based upon the audit and review, the University Chief Risk Officer may issue additional guidelines as needed that may limit the range of exceptions allowed at the local level.
- 3. The Office of Risk Services shall maintain the UC BUS-63 Risk Matrix that establishes the risk level for various University activities. The UC BUS-63 Risk Matrix will be updated as necessary and circulated to internal stakeholders.
- 4. In the event the local Risk Management Office and the campus, health centers and/or appropriate department(s) do not concur regarding exceptions to the Minimum Insurance Requirements, the final determination will be made by the University Chief Risk Officer (or designee) (see Section IV.A.3.)
- 5. The Office of the President, Office of Risk Services, as necessary, will assist in developing exceptions to the established Minimum Insurance Requirements.
- 6. UC Legal or the UCOP Research Policy Analysis and Coordination office will

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advise on exceptions to the indemnification requirements mandated in Standing Order 100.4(dd)(9) in subawards, material/data transfer agreements, or land access agreements, all in furtherance of research, teaching, and public service. UC Legal will advise on all other exceptions to Standing Order 100.4(dd)(9).

7. The Office of the President, Office of Risk Services is available to advise local Risk Management Offices on this Policy.

V. PROCEDURES

Consult the local Risk Management Office early in the contract process regarding insurance and indemnification contract provisions. Provide a copy of the contract and any other contracting documents, e.g. detailed scope of work, vendor risk assessment, etc.

VI. RELATED INFORMATION

Minimum Insurance Requirements (broken out by the type of risk – General, Healthcare Related, Construction, and Transportation):

https://www.ucop.edu/risk-services-insurance/resources/certificates.html

BFB-BUS-43 Purchases of Goods and Services; Supply Chain Management: https://policy.ucop.edu/doc/3220485/BFB-BUS-43

Certificate of Insurance evidencing the University's self-insurance: https://www.ucop.edu/risk-services-insurance/resources/certificates.html

Regents' Standing Order 100.4(dd)(9):

https://regents.universityofcalifornia.edu/governance/standing-orders/so1004.html

Business and Finance Bulletin G-28 Travel Regulations: https://policy.ucop.edu/doc/3420365/BFB-G-28

BUS-63 Risk Matrix (SSO login required):

https://procurement.ucop.edu/system/files/2025-11/BUS-63%20Risk%20Matrix%209-19-2025.pdf

Risk Management Staff contact information:

Office of the President, Risk Services: https://www.ucop.edu/risk-services/staff-

contacts/index.html

Campus Risk Management: https://www.ucop.edu/risk-services/staff-

contacts/campus-risk-managers/index.html

Medical Center Risk Management: https://www.ucop.edu/risk-services/staff-

contacts/health-center-risk-

managers/index.html

UC Legal: https://www.ucop.edu/uc-legal/index.html

VII. FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

1. What does it mean for a Contractor/External User to "indemnify" the University?

When a Contractor/External User agrees to "indemnify" the University, it agrees to pay the University's cost for any claim that is caused by the goods or services outlined in the contract. For example, if someone slips on a floor recently mopped by a Contractor/External User hired to maintain a University building, and that person sued the University, the Contractor/External User would be required to hire an attorney to defend the University and pay any settlement and/or judgment against the University. The provision that provides indemnity usually contains terms such as "hold harmless," "indemnify" and/or "defend."

2. Why is the Contractor/External User required to have insurance?

The insurance protects the University from loss, injury or damage caused by the negligent or intentional acts of the Contractor/External User. A Contractor/External User could potentially cause financial loss to the University far greater than the value of the contract. Anyone working for or on behalf of the University exposes the University to liability, however small the task. The requirement that the Contractor/External User have adequate insurance coverage naming the Regents as an additional insured protects the University from loss or damage due to the negligence of the Contractor/External User.

3. Why is it important for the Contractor/External User to have this insurance?

If the Contractor/External User has agreed to indemnify the University, but does not have insurance that covers the claim, the Contractor/External User is still responsible for paying the University's costs relating to the claim. These costs would need to be paid by the Contractor/External User itself "out of pocket". Because many Contractor/External Users cannot afford this, the University may not be able to recover these costs, or may need to spend the same amount, if not more, suing the Contractor/External User to recover. The insurance helps protect both the Contractor/External User and the University.

4. Why do we need an indemnity clause in our contract when the Contractor/External User is providing insurance?

Insurance is only one way that the Contractor/External User can financially guarantee its liabilities. The indemnity clause legally obligates the Contractor/External User to indemnify the University whether or not the Contractor/External User's insurance covers the loss. This puts the burden on the Contractor/External User rather than the University to make certain that its coverage is sufficient and current.

The written indemnity clause in the contract is a trigger for the insurance coverage as, under normal circumstances, it creates an "Insured Contract" as defined in most commercial insurance policies.

5. If a Contractor/External User does not provide additional insured endorsement for GL/Auto, is it acceptable to waive this requirement?

Contact your local Risk Management Office to initiate a discussion and assessment of the risk associated with the work or services to be performed, and to determine whether an additional insured endorsement is necessary. Many insurance policies have a "Blanket Additional Insured" clause or endorsement that automatically provides additional insured status if it is required under a contract. Therefore, a separate endorsement may not be necessary.

6. Why is the additional insured endorsement required?

The additional insured endorsement gives the University direct rights under the Contractor/External User's insurance policies and greatly increases the University's chances of recovery in the event of a loss. In essence, it gives the University a second contract, direct with the Contractor/External User's insurer, to pursue payment for potentially covered claims.

7. What if the Contractor/External User has insurance, but it does not meet the recommended minimum insurance limits required?

The Contractor/External User should ask its insurance broker and/or carrier to increase coverage limits to meet the UC requirements. Alternatively, the Contractor/External User can use the UC program established for Contractor/External Users to purchase insurance for University-related goods or services. This insurance is available only with regard to University- contracted goods and services. See the Risk Services website under "CampusConnexions and Student Group Coverage."

- 8. What if the Contractor/External User is unable to secure additional coverage?
 All Contractor/External Users must provide and meet the minimum insurance requirements. Only under extenuating circumstances after an analysis by your local Risk Management Office may an exception be made to this Policy.
- 9. What if the Contractor/External User is performing work/services that involves hazardous activity or poses a high risk?

Contact your local Risk Management Office early in the contract process to initiate a discussion and assessment of the risks associated with the work or services to be performed, and to determine what the appropriate insurance requirements.

10. Does this policy apply to international contracts?

Yes, however, insurance markets, available insurance coverages and limits vary by country. Please consult with your local Risk Management Office should you have questions regarding insurance for an international contract.

11. Who can provide a recommendation as to when higher limits should be required of a Contractor/External User?

Your local Risk Management Office can assist in these efforts. If necessary, that Office can engage the Office of the President, Risk Services, and/or the University's insurance broker to assist in determining what insurance is appropriate.

12. What if I don't agree with the recommendation made by the local Risk Management Office?

Contact Risk Services in the Office of the President. The University Chief Risk Officer (or designee) will make the final determination for any exceptions to the recommended minimum insurance requirements.

13. Who do I contact if I need assistance or have questions?

Your local Risk Management Office should be consulted early in the contract process to assist with risk identification and assessment, to ensure the appropriate insurance coverage is in place, and that the arrangement complies with this policy.

Campus Risk and Medical Center Risk Management at:

Campus Risk Managers | UCOP

Health Center Risk Managers | UCOP

VIII. REVISION HISTORY

December 4, 2025: Substantive revisions include clarification of policy scope, roles and responsibilities, and exception process; reference to the creation of a supplemental risk matrix; and expansion of FAQs.

January 5, 2020: Technical edits to update contact info

August 9, 2019: Technical edits to update contact info, corrected spelling of contractor and updated link (page 6). This Policy was also remediated to meet Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.0.

April 1, 2012: This policy was reformatted into the standard University of California policy template.

Revised 11/8/2010, replaces 10/10/2007